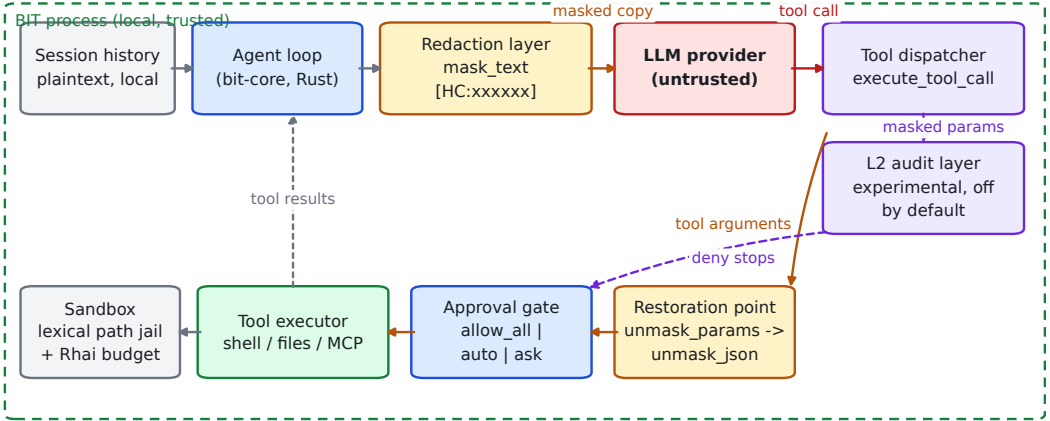


[HC:xxxxxx] is a content-addressed placeholder: the first N hex characters of SHA-256(value). The model quotes it verbatim; the local host restores the real value.