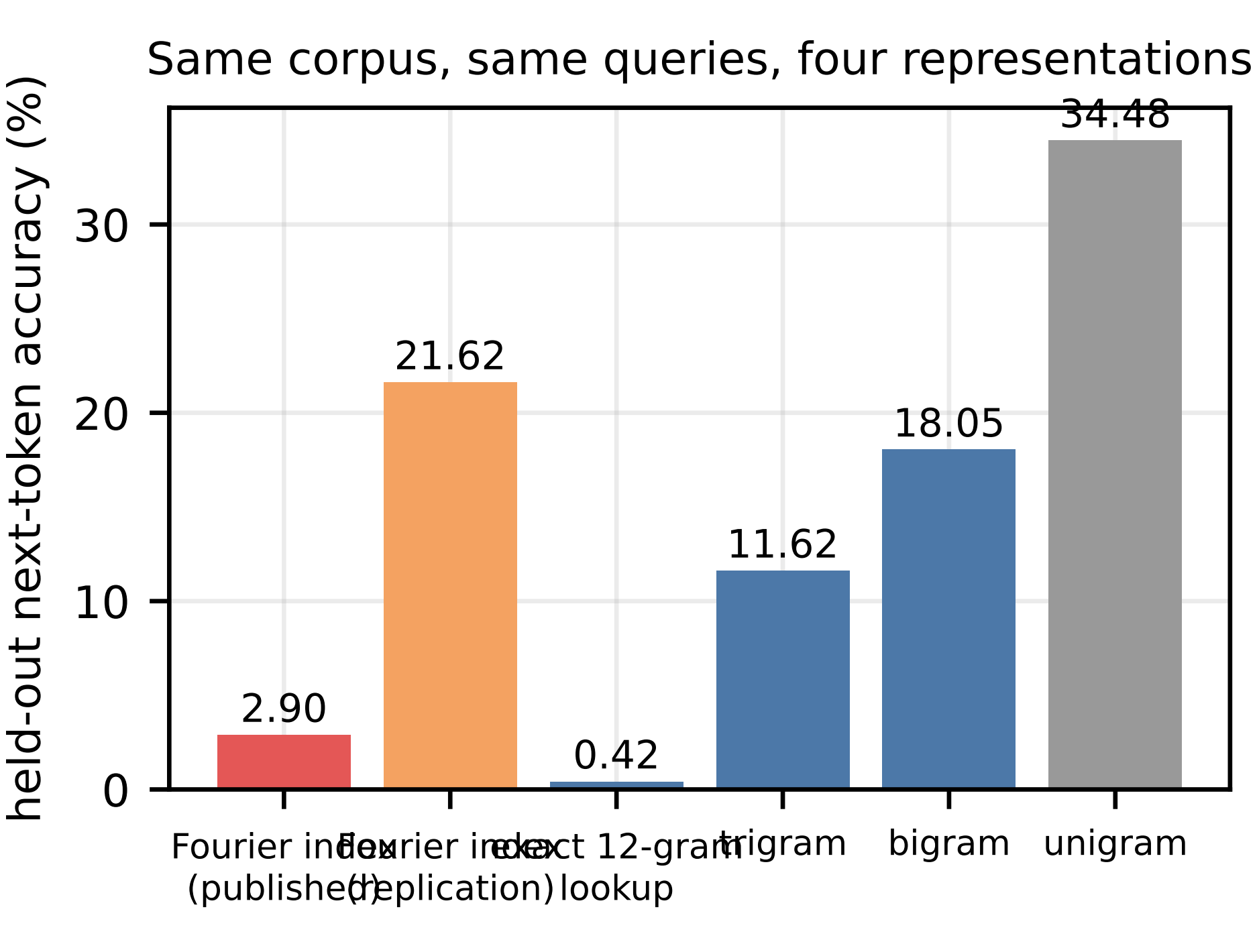

Same corpus, same queries, four representations
held-out next-token accuracy (%)
0
10
20
30
2.90
21.62
0.42
11.62
18.05
34.48
Fourier index (published)
Fourier index (d′)
exact 12-gram lookup
trigram
bigram
unigram